

1 Hon. Robert S. Lasnik  
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

9 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,    ) Case No.: CR 20-100-RSL-2  
10 Plaintiff,    )  
11    )  
12 vs.    )  
13 ZACKARY D. SALAS    )  
14 Defendant.    )  
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17 I.         INTRODUCTION  
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19 Before the court is Defendant Zackary Salas' motion to proceed with his guilty plea  
20 hearing by video teleconferencing. Plaintiff United States of America ("the Government")  
21 does not oppose this motion and is agreeable to a date during the when the court is available,  
22 which the parties have sought to schedule for May 5th.  
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24 The court has reviewed the motion, the record in this matter and the applicable law.  
25 Being fully advised and finding oral argument unnecessary, the court GRANTS the motion,  
26 as more fully discussed herein.

27 II.         BACKGROUND  
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ORDER ON MOTION TO PROCEED WITH GUILTY  
PLEA HEARING BY TELECONFERENCING- 1

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1 General Order 04-20, provided for the use of video conferencing or telephone  
2 conferencing for felony pleas under Fed.R.Crim.P. 11. Under this order, a phone or video  
3 conference plea is authorized, provided that the district judge in the particular case finds for  
4 specific reasons that the plea in that case cannot be further delayed without serious harm to  
5 the interests of justice. *See* General Order 04-20(2).

7 The most recent order issued by this district is General Order 18-020. This order  
8 continues the procedures established by prior general orders and provided for only one in-  
9 person criminal jury trial at a time in the courthouse "for the foreseeable future." That order  
10 allows individual judges to proceed with a "very limited number of in-person hearings in  
11 felony criminal proceedings... by issuing orders on a case-by-case basis so long as such  
12 orders address the [aforementioned] public health concerns."

14 There is a continued effort on the part of this court to limit the number of in-person  
15 hearings in this district out of continued public health and safety concerns.

17 III. ANALYSIS

18 The Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure make no provision for a defendant to enter  
19 a guilty plea except while in open court. *See generally* Fed.R.Crim.P. Due to the COVID-  
20 19 pandemic and the public health emergency, Congress enacted the Coronavirus Aid,  
21 Relief, and Economic Safety Act ("CARES Act"), which provides that certain criminal  
22 proceedings may proceed by video teleconferencing during the COVID-19 national  
23 emergency, including a guilty plea in a felony case. *See* CARES Act§ 15002. To do so, the  
24 Judicial Conference of the United States first must find that the COVID-19 emergency will  
25 materially affect the functioning of the federal courts generally or a particular court. *Id.*  
26 §15002(b)(2)(A). It has done so. *See* Administrative Office of the United States Courts,  
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1 Judiciary News, *Judiciary Authorizes Video/Audio Access During COVID-19 Pandemic*  
2 (March 31, 2020), [https://www.uscourts.gov/news/2020/03031/judiciary-authorizes-](https://www.uscourts.gov/news/2020/03031/judiciary-authorizes-videoaudio-access-during-covid-19-pandemic)  
3 videoaudio-access-during-covid-19-pandemic.

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5 On March 30, 2020, this Court fulfilled the second requirement of the CARES Act  
6 for permitting guilty plea hearings via video teleconferencing when the chief judge entered a  
7 finding that "felony pleas under Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and  
8 felony sentencing under Rule 32 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure cannot be  
9 conducted in person without seriously jeopardizing public health and safety." *See* GO04-20  
10 at 2; *see also* CARES Act §15002(b)(2)(A). The court is also aware that the Federal  
11 Detention Center is able to provide defendants with the opportunity to appear at hearings by  
12 video through Webex and such hearings have been taking place in this district for several  
13 months.

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15 Third, the CARES Act requires that the district court in the particular case must find  
16 "for specific reasons that the plea...in that case cannot be further delayed without serious  
17 harm to the interests of justice." *See* CARES Act §15002(b)(2)(A); *see also* GO 04-20.  
18 Accordingly, the court finds that, because Mr. Salas and the government have reached an  
19 agreement concerning his plea, and for reasons set forth in Mr. Salas' motion, the plea  
20 hearing in this case "cannot be further delayed without serious harm to the interests of  
21 justice." *See* CARES Act §15002(b)(2)(A). *See* GO 15-020. In making this finding, the  
22 court places emphasis on how long the case has been pending, the reasonable practice of  
23 plea offer deadlines to avoid unnecessary motions and trial preparation by the parties and the  
24 need to continue to hear cases that can be heard while avoiding in-person hearings that  
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1 jeopardize public health and safety, when possible. The court also takes into consideration  
2 that the government has no objection to proceeding with the plea by way of a video hearing.  
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4 ACCORDINGLY, THE COURT ORDERS that the plea hearing in this case be  
5 conducted by video teleconference. The court FURTHER ORDERS that Mr. Salas' change  
6 of plea hearing be conducted before a Magistrate Judge and that the Clerk set a video  
7 teleconference hearing as soon as is practicable.

8                          IV.     CONCLUSION  
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10         Based on the foregoing analysis, and within the specific parameters set forth above,  
11 the court GRANTS Mr. Salas' motion to proceed with a guilty plea hearing via video  
12 teleconference before a Magistrate Judge.

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15         DATED this 22nd of April, 2021.

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21         Hon. Robert S. Lasnik  
22                          UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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